

CLASS:-11TH ,
HISTORY NOTES,
CHAPTER:-9

INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

Occurrence of industrialization and changes brought by them

- **The industrialisation that occurred in Britain from the 1780s to the 1850s**
- **many poor people from the villages available to work in towns**
- **banks which could loan money to set up large industries**
- **a good transport network.**

Factors that led to the change in the development

- **a range of technological changes that increased production levels dramatically**
- **a new transport network created by the construction of railways.**
- **England was fortunate in that coal and iron ore, the staple materials for mechanisation, were plentifully available**

- **Iron is drawn out from ore as pure liquid metal by a process called smelting**
- **charcoal was used for the smelting process.**